

1220—1260

English Gothic Architecture are  
admirably embodied in the  
Cathedral of SALISBURY built  
between 1220 and 1260.

1220

1194-1250

[uncan:Cal]

Frederick II, was Roger II's grandson and successor.

He inherited not only Sicily, and southern Italy but also Germany and the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem.

Elected Holy Roman Emperor in 1220  
Frederick maintained an oriental-style harem and surrounded

himself with philosophers and sages from  
Bagdad and Syria, dancing girls from the  
Orient, and Jewish Scholars. From Syria  
he imported experts in falconry. From Spain  
he brought a translator who created a  
Latin summary of Aristotle's biological  
and zoological works

AD1220

Emergence of 1st Thai Kingdom

## MONGOLS

Cavalryman - lightly armored  
(no equal in battle)

Testes (horsehide hardened in animal urine). More agile than Chariot - more -  
load. European knights. Small leather  
shield to protect his face.

Tightly woven silk tunic which  
blunted the damage of enemy arrows.  
Disk shaped stirrups served as

platform for deft maneuvers.

a composite bow - made of wood, sinew,  
and horn. Up to 3 quivers of arrows  
A lance with hook and snare  
a sash & strapped to his left arm; a  
dagger.

Squares of iron sewn in the lining  
of his boots protected the warriors  
calves.

6 different kinds of arrow. (some  
whistled as they flew)

In Bukhara 20,000 garrison troops tried to escape the Mongols, but were cut off and slaughtered.

Genghis Khan himself rode a horse into the Friday Mosque and had Cases of Korans emptied so he could fill the Cases with grain for Mongol horses. The city was burned. The Mongols slew, they plundered; and

they departed



1220

The Mongol Hordes toppled Urgench  
on the Arnu Darya (south of the Aral Sea).

After a fierce battle; 100,000 defenders  
were ~~slain~~ said to have been slain.  
The Mongols diverted the river to flood  
the city's remains.

Among the those entrusted with command by Genghis were

- |                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 1) his son Jochi     | } all born to<br>his 1st wife<br>BORTE |
| 2) his son Chaghetai |  |
| 3) his son Ogodei    |  |
| 4) his son Tolui     |  |

Genghis Comrades from the Tubal wars: Among these were Jabe and Subedei